

## VARIATION BETWEEN PUBLIC HEALTH ORDERS & PCH GUIDANCE FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

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**1. Why are Personal Care Homes (PCHs) following guidelines that may be different than what is recommended/required by public health orders that apply to the public?**

Public Health identifies personal care homes as a setting with high risk or vulnerable populations. Personal Care Home residents are generally older, with pre-existing medical conditions and live in shared spaces. These put them at risk for more severe disease and higher mortality than the general public if infected with COVID-19.

Manitoba's health system, including licensed personal care homes, work closely with Public Health to ensure all appropriate precautions are in place to protect the health of high risk or vulnerable populations. Public health orders do not apply "to a facility where health care or social services" are provided and specific guidance has been implemented, regularly reviewed and updated throughout the pandemic to keep this population protected.

**2. Residents are now vaccinated, so why do PCHs continue to need these guidelines?**

Vaccines add significant protection from COVID, but they do not result in zero risk, particularly as rates of COVID in the community may increase and new variants emerge.

With high vaccination rates in PCH, guidance has been updated to permit a number of activities that residents are now able to enjoy/resume with less risk. This includes: social outings, and the ability to entertain general visitors in their room.

Although vaccines add protection, public health guidance still requires caution in confined spaces, in crowds, and in close contact with others. In a congregate setting, such as a personal care home, it is more challenging for residents to physically distance from one another. Individuals may still be able to carry the virus and may be able to spread it to others, even if they are vaccinated and/or not showing any symptoms. The actions and illnesses of one resident can impact all others residents in the facility more so than if the resident was residing in their own home.

Physical distancing, hand hygiene and appropriate use of personal protective equipment, such as masks and eye protection, continue to be necessary to keep PCH residents safe.

**3. Why is physical distancing still necessary between residents if they are fully vaccinated?**

Vaccinated individuals may still be able to carry the virus and may be able to spread it to others. Physical distancing is a strategy to mitigate and reduce the potential risk of spread of COVID-19.

**4. Why are group sizes in the public different than what is allowed in a PCH?**

Current *Public Health Orders* provide exceptions for facilities, including PCHs, where health care or social services are provided. The group sizes for residents and their visitors are outlined in the [LTC Resident Visitation Principles](#).

Group sizes can vary and are dependent on COVID-19 activity and pandemic level (which is determined by the Chief Provincial Public Health Officer), as well as the amount of space and support available at the site to allow for physical distancing.

Recreation activities follow Infection Prevention and Control Guidelines, including physical distancing of 2 meters/6 feet between residents and staff. The size of the group will be dependent on the amount of space and support at the site to allow for physical distancing.

**5. Why are visitors (vaccinated and unvaccinated) not able to come and go from PCHs as they please (e.g. any hours, any days)?**

COVID-19 remains a threat to PCH residents who may be more vulnerable to serious illness if they contract the virus. To minimize the risk of COVID-19 outbreaks in Personal Care Homes, Resident Visitation Principles remain in place but have been updated to allow for additional visitation options for visitors (and residents) who are fully vaccinated.

The number of visitors a resident can have varies, and is dependent on COVID-19 activity and pandemic level (which is determined by the Chief Provincial Public Health Officer) and the amount of space available at the site to allow for physical distancing.

Visiting hours and the number of visitors permitted are determined by individual facility operators, in order to ensure they have the resources available to manage visits safely.

**6. Why are fully vaccinated residents recommended against going on outings to multiple locations at one time (e.g., shopping trips to multiple stores)?**

The more contacts an individual has, and the more time an individual spends in close proximity with others, the more opportunity there is for exposure to COVID-19.

In an effort to keep all PCH residents as safe as possible, residents who leave the facility for a social outing are recommended to travel directly to their destination and back to the facility.

**7. Why are fully vaccinated residents recommended against participating in overnight stays away from the PCH?**

The more contacts an individual has, and the more time an individual spends in close proximity with others (even those fully vaccinated), the more opportunity there is for exposure to COVID-19. In an effort to keep all PCH residents as safe as possible, it is recommended that fully vaccinated residents who are out with a fully vaccinated driver return from a social leave pass before the end of the day.

**8. Why are the Visiting Guidelines the same for Pandemic Level Yellow and Pandemic Level Orange?**

Keeping PCH residents safe continues to be a top priority. We know that our PCH residents are particularly vulnerable to COVID-19, even if they are vaccinated. Throughout the pandemic, specific guidance has been followed to keep our PCH population protected. As public health continues to monitor the experience of neighboring provinces' now experiencing a fourth wave, and with the additional risks posed by the delta variant, experts in infectious disease continue to recommend additional precautions for PCH residents.

**9. Why are masks and physical distancing strongly encouraged during visits that occur outdoors during pandemic level orange and pandemic level yellow?**

Masks and physical distancing are still strongly encouraged as additional protection for PCH residents, even if they are fully vaccinated as an additional protection for residents (who are considered more vulnerable to serious illness from COVID-19 than the general population).

**10. Why are designated family caregivers now required to be fully vaccinated?**

With COVID-19 activity on the rise and the presence of highly transmissible variants in our communities, requiring designated family caregivers to be fully vaccinated is an additional measure to protect the safety of our residents and health care workers.

**11. Most PCH residents are fully vaccinated which is supposed to protect them from the virus so why does it matter if I'm vaccinated?**

PCH residents remain vulnerable to severe illness if they become infected with COVID-19. We are also making efforts to provide all PCH residents with a third dose of the COVID-19 vaccine as an additional "booster" of protection. Vaccination is an effective tool in preventing the most serious illness and is an important factor in preventing the spread of the virus from an individual who may not have symptoms but who is infected with – and unknowingly spreading – the virus. Breakthrough infections remain possible, however, particularly as COVID-19 activity in the community increases.

**12. I am not vaccinated, but I'm willing to get tested. Can I provide proof of a negative COVID-19 test in order to continue as a designated family caregiver?**

No. Only fully vaccinated designated care providers can continue in that role. You will still be able to visit with the resident in the same way as an unvaccinated general visitor.

**13. I am a fully vaccinated designated family caregiver or visitor. Why do I need to wear personal protective equipment when I visit?**

Vaccinated individuals may still be able to carry the virus and may be able to spread it to others. Personal protective equipment (masks and eyewear) are proven effective at preventing and reducing the spread of COVID-19. PPE continues to be required as an additional protection for PCH residents.

**14. Why do fully vaccinated General Visitors have to maintain physical distancing when visiting? Why is this different from the requirements of Designated Family Caregivers?**

Physical distancing of 2 meters/6 feet, continues to be recommended whenever possible, including for designated family caregivers. As important partners in the care of PCH residents, designated family caregivers often perform tasks that make physical distancing not possible. They are therefore provided with additional personal protective equipment (level 1 mask and eye protection) and education in infection prevention and control as protection for moments and tasks when maintaining physical distancing is not possible.

**15. Why do volunteers need to show proof of vaccination to be able to work at more than one PCH?**

Volunteers are included in the Public Health Order that restricts staff movement among more than one PCH. For volunteers who wish to work at more than one PCH, these orders require proof of vaccination.

## 16. What advantages or benefits are there for a resident to be vaccinated?

Fully vaccinated residents have some level of protection from COVID-19. This protection allows them some benefits and flexibility that are not offered to residents who are not fully vaccinated.

	<b>Fully Vaccinated Residents</b>	<b>Residents who are not Fully Vaccinated</b>
Number of General Visitors in the Resident Room (If space allows for physical distancing)	A maximum of 2 general visitors	No general visitors allowed in the resident's room.
Number of General Visitors in the All-Season Visitation Shelter/Designated Indoor Visitation Room (If space allows for physical distancing)	Pandemic Level Red: Up to 3 general visitors, with a maximum of 1 unvaccinated  Pandemic Level Orange: Up to 4 general visitors, with a maximum of 2 unvaccinated	Pandemic Level Red: A maximum of 1 general visitors  Pandemic Level Orange: A maximum of 2 general visitors
Number of General Visitors when outside (If space allows for physical distancing)	Pandemic Level Red: Up to 6 general visitors, with a maximum of 2 general visitors who are unvaccinated  Pandemic Level Orange: A reasonable number of visitors	Pandemic Level Red: A maximum of 2 general visitors  Pandemic Level Orange: A reasonable number of visitors
Can the Resident go on short-stay absence?	Yes, as frequently as desired, as long as the driver is fully vaccinated. No overnight stays	Yes, two times a week, for a maximum of four hours at a time
Does the Resident need to isolate on admission/re-admission to PCH?	No (as long as they are not symptomatic of COVID-19, immune-compromised and have not been identified as a close contact of a suspect or positive case)	Yes
Does the Resident need to isolate if they become a contact of someone with Covid-19?	No, the resident will not need to isolate provided that they don't have a medical condition that would impact the vaccine's effectiveness and they are asymptomatic for Covid-19.	Yes, if the resident is deemed a high risk contact they will need to isolate for a minimum of 14 days from last contact with the individual who is positive.